THEOLOGICAL DICTIONARY OF THE OLD TESTAMENT

Edited by
G. Johannes Botterweck
Helmer Ringgren
Heinz-Josef Fabry

VOLUME XVII

INDEX VOLUME

Compiled by
Ronald E. Pitkin

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ANEP = Pritchard, J. B, ed. *The Ancient Near East in Pictures*. 1954, 1969

ANET[2] = Pritchard, J. B., ed. *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament*. 2nd ed., 1955

ANET[3] = Pritchard, J. B., ed. *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament*. 3rd ed., 1969

AOT = Gressman, H., ed. *Altorientalische Texte zum Alten Testament.* Berlin, 1926; repr. 1953

NERT = Beyerlin, W., ed. *Near Eastern Religious Texts Relating to the OT.* Eng. trans. 1978

Assorted West Semitic Inscriptions

CIS = *Corpus Inscriptionum Semiticarum*. Paris, 1881-

DNSI = Hoftijzer, J., and K. Jongeling. *Dictionary of North-West Semitic Inscriptions*. 2 vols. Leiden, 1995

Ja = A. Jamme's enumeration of Old South Arabian inscriptions

KAI = Donner, H., and W. Rollig. *Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften*. 3 vols. Wiesbaden, [2]1966-69, [3]1971-76, [5]2002

Mesha Inscription

RÉS = *Répertoire d'épigraphie sémitique*

Akkadian

ABL = Harper, R. F. *Assyrian and Babylonian Letters*. 14 vols. Chicago, 1892-1914

Adjurations of Lamaštu

AHw = Soden, W. von. *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch*. 3 vols. Wiesbaden, 1959-81

Alalakh Tablets

ANG = Stamm, J. J. *Die akkadische Namengebung*. Darmstadt, 1968

Annals of Ashurbanipal

Annals of Tiglath-pileser III

ARM = *Archives Royales de Mari. Textes Cunéiformes*. Paris, 1950-

ASKT = Haupt, P. *Akkadische und Sumerische Keilschrifttexte*. Leipzig, 1882

Atrahasis Epic

Babylonian Theodicy

BAfO = *Beihefte zum Archiv für Orientforschung*

Behistun Inscription

BeO = *Bibbia e Oriente*. Milan

BIN = *Babylonian Inscriptions in the Collection of James B. Nies*. New Haven, 1918-

BWL = Lambert, W. G. *Babylonian Wisdom Literature*. Oxford, 1960

CAD = *The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago*. 1956-2010

CDA = Black, J., A. George, and N. Postgate. *Concise Dictionary of Akkadian*. Wiesbaden, 2012

Code of Eshnunna

Code of Hammurabi

CT = *Cuneiform Texts from Babylonian Tablets in the British Museum*. London, 1896-

EA = Tell el-Amarna Tablets

Enuma Elish

Erra Epic

Esarhaddon

Gilgamesh Epic

Hymn to Šamaš

Idrimi

KAH = *Keilschrifttexte aus Assur historischen Inhalts*. Vol. 1. Edited by L. Messerschmidt. 1911

KAR = Ebeling, E. *Keilschrifttexte aus Assur religiösen Inhalts.* 1915-1919

Mari

Middle Assyrian Laws

Nuzi Texts

OECT = Langdon, S., ed. *Oxford Editions of Cuneiform Texts*. Oxford, 1923-

PBS = *Publications of the Babylonian Section of the University Museum*. Philadelphia

Shalmaneser III Monolith (Kurkh Monolith)

SAHG = Falkenstein, A., and W. von Soden. *Sümerische und akkadische Hymnen und Gebete*. Zurich, 1953

SAK = Thureau-Dangin, F., ed. *Die sumerischen und akkadischen Königsinschriften*

Šurpu

Taanach letters

TCL = *Textes Cunéiformes du Musée du Louvre*

Ur Excavation Texts

Uruk Incantation Texts

VAB = *Vorderasiatische Bibliothek.* Leipzig, 1907-1916

VAS = *Vorderasiatische Schriftdenkmäler der königlichen Museen*. Berlin

Amorite

APNM = Huffman, H. B. *Amorite Personal Names in the Mari Texts*

Aramaic

Ahiqar the Wise

ALD = Drawnel, H. *An Aramaic Wisdom Text from Qumran: A New Interpretation of the Levi Document.* Leiden, 2004

AP = Cowley, A. E. *Aramaic Papyri of the Fifth Century B.C.* Oxford, 1923

Aramaic Incantation Texts

ATDA = Hoftijzer, J., and G. van der Kooij. *Aramaic Texts from Deir ʿAlla.* Leiden, 1976

BLA = Bauer, H., and P. Leander. *Grammatik des Biblisch-Aramäischen.* Halle, 1927

BMAP = Kraeling, E. G. *The Brooklyn Museum Aramaic Papyri*. New Haven, 1953

Cairo Genizah

Deir ʿAlla

DJBA = Sokoloff, M. *A Dictionary of Jewish Babylonian Aramaic of the Talmudic and Geonic Periods.* Baltimore, 2002

DJPA = Sokoloff, M. *A Dictionary of Jewish Palestinian Aramaic of the Byzantine Period.* Baltimore, 2002

DSA = Tal, A. *A Dictionary of Samaritan Aramaic.* Leiden, 2000-

Dura-Europos

Elephantine Ostraca

Ephʿal and Naveh = Ephʿal, I., and J. Naveh. *Aramaic Ostraca of the Fourth Century BC from Idumaea*. Jerusalem, 1996

ESE = Lidzbarski, M. *Ephemeris für semitische Epigraphik*. 3 vols. Giessen, 1900-1915

GesB = Gesenius, W., and F. Buhl. *Hebräisches und aramäisches Handworterbuch über das AT*. 18th ed. Berlin, 1987-2012

Hatra Inscriptions

LexLingAram = Zorell, F. *Lexicon hebraicum et aramaicum Veteris Testamenti*. Rome, 1958; repr. 1968

LexSyr = Brockelmann, C. *Lexicon syriacum*. Halle, 1928, 1968

Lozachmeur, H. *La collection Clermont-Ganneau: Ostraca, épigraphes sur jarre, etiquettes de bois.* 2 vols.

LSP = Schulthess, F. *Lexicon Syropalestinum*. Berlin, 1903

MdD = Drower, E. S., and R. Macuch. *Mandaic Dictionary*. Oxford, 1963

Naveh and Shaked = Naveh, J., and S. Shaked. *Aramaic Documents from Ancient Bactria (Fourth Century B.C.E.)*. London, 2012

Palmyra Inscriptions

PAT = Hillers, D. R., and E. Cussini. *Palmyrene Aramaic Texts*. Baltimore, 1996

PNPI = Stark, J. K. *Personal Names in Palmyrene Inscriptions.* Oxford, 1971

RTP = Ingholt, H., et al. *Recueil des tessères de Palmyre*. Paris, 1955

SAIO = Lipiński, E. *Studies in Aramaic Inscriptions and Onomastics.* Louvain, 1975-2016

Sefire Inscriptions

Segal = Segal, J. B. *Aramaic Texts from North Saqqara*. London, 1983

TADAE = Porten, B., and A. Yardeni. *Textbook of Aramaic Documents from Ancient Egypt*. 4 vols. Jerusalem, 1986-99

Targums

Targum Jonathan

Targum Neofiti

Targum Onqelos

Targum Yerušalmi

Tell Fekheriye

ThesSyr = Smith, R. Payne. *Thesaurus Syriacus*. Oxford, 1897

ThesSyrSup = Smith, R. Payne. *Thesaurus Syriacus: Supplement.* Oxford, 1897

TSSI = Gibson, J. C. L. *Textbook of Syrian Semitic Inscriptions*. Oxford, 1982

TW = Levy, J. *Chaldäisches Wörterbuch über die Targumim*. Leipzig, 1881

Wadi ed-Daliyeh Samaritan Papyri

WTM = Levy, J. *Das Wörterbuch über die Talmudim und Midraschim*. 2nd ed. Berlin, 1924; repr. Darmstadt, 1963

Egyptian

Abydos Temple

Admonitions of an Egyptian Sage

Ankh-Sheshonq

Book of Intercalary Days

Chester-Beatty

CT = de Buck, A., and A. H. Gardiner, ed. *The Egyptian Coffin Texts*. 1935-

Egyptian Book of the Dead

Eloquent Peasant (Lament)

Esna Text

Gardiner Ostracon

Greater Cairo Hymn to Amun

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Papyrus Samaria

Papyrus Saqqara

Papyrus Yadin

Ptahhotep

Pyramid Texts

Ritual of Amon

Shabaka Inscription

Urk. = Steindorff, G., ed. *Urkunden des Agyptischen Altertums*. Leipzig,

Berlin, 1903-

Tale of Sinuhe

Teaching of Amenemhat

Theban Tomb

Uni Inscription

WbÄS = Erman, A., and H. Grapow. *Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Sprache*. 6 vols. Leipzig, 1926-31, repr. 1963

Ethiopic

CDG = Leslau, W. *Comparative Dictionary of Geʿez.* Wiesbaden, 1987

Hebrew

Arad Ostraca

Lachish Letters/Ostraca

Samaria Ostraca

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Hittite

Boğazköy Tablets (Bo)

Hittite Laws

KBo = *Keilschrifttexte aus Boghazköy*

Sumerian

Code of Ur-Nammu

Enki and Ninhursag

Enmerkar Epic

Gudea Cylinder A

Ugaritic

CANES = *Corpus of Ancient Near Eastern Seals in North American Collections.* Washington, 1948

CTA = Herdner, A. *Corpus des tablettes en cunéiformes alphabétiques*

découvertes à Ras Shamra-Ugarit de 1929 à 1939. Paris, 1963

DUL = Lete, G. del Olmo, and J. Sanmartín. *A Dictionary of the Ugaritic Language in the Alphabetic Tradition*. Translated and edited by W. G. E. Watson. 2 vols.

Keret Legend

KTU = Dietrich, Manfried, Oswald Loretz, and Joaquín Sanmartín, eds. *Die keilalphabetischen Texte aus Ugarit*. 1976

PNU = Grondähl, F. *Die Personennamen der Texte aus Ugarit*. 1967

PRU = Schaeffer, C. F.-A., and J. Nougayrol. *Le Palais royal d'Ugarit*

RS = Ras Shamra Text

RSP = Fisher, L. R., et al., eds. *Ras Shamra Parallels: The Texts from Ugarit and the Hebrew Bible*. 3 vols.

Ugaritica = Schaeffer, C. F. A. *Ugaritica*

UT = Gordon, C. H. *Ugaritic Textbook*. Rome, 1965

WUS = Aistleitner, J. *Wörterbuch der ugaritischen Sprache*. 1967

PSEUDEPIGRAPHA

Apocalypse of Abraham

Apocalypse of Baruch

Apocalypse of Elijah

Apocalypse of Ezra

Apocalypse of Moses

Assumption of Moses

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Baruch (Syriac)

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Book of Joseph and Aseneth

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Jubilees
Letter of Aristeas
Life of Adam and Eve
3 Maccabees
4 Maccabees
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Testament of Abraham
Testament of Asher
Testament of Benjamin
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Testament of Issachar
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ATTM = Beyer, K. *Die Aramäischen Texte vom Toten Meer*. Göttingen 1984-2004 [document]

ATTM = Beyer, K. *Die Aramäischen Texte vom Toten Meer*. Göttingen 1984-2004 [page no.]

ATTM.E = Beyer, K. *Die aramäischen Texte vom Toten Meer: Ergänzungsband*. Göttingen, 1994 [documents]

ATTM.E = Beyer, K. *Die aramäischen Texte vom Toten Meer: Ergänzungsband*. Göttingen, 1994 [page no.]

DSSStE = Martinez, F. Garcia, and E. Tigchelaar. *The Dead Sea Scrolls: Study Edition*, 2 vols. Grand Rapids, 2000 [Aramaic sources]

JOSEPHUS

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A.J. (Niese)

B.J. (Traditional)

B.J. (Niese)

C. Ap. (Niese)

PHILO

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Decal.

Det.

Flacc.

Her.

Leg.

Legat.

Mos.

Mut.

Opif.

QE

QG

Spec.

Virt.

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  - Nedarim
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  - Peʾah
  - Pesaḥim
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  - Sanhedrin
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  - Ševuʿoth
  - Sukkah
  - Yebamoth
  - Yoma
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  - Baba Batra
  - Baba Meṣiʿa
  - Baba Qamma

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Berakot

Beṣa

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Giṭṭin

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Secondary Literature

WTM = Levy, J. *Wörterbuch über die Talmudim und Midraschim*. 4 vols. Leipzig, 1924; repr. 1963

Early Christian Writings

Augustine, *Retract.*

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Sozomen, *Hist. eccl.*

Tertullian, *Adv. Jud.*

Tertullian, *Adv. Marc.*

Theodoret, *Phil. hist.*

GRECO-ROMAN LITERATURE

Aeschines, *Ctes.*

Aristophanes, *Birds*

Aristophanes, *Eq.*

Aristophanes, *Plut.*

Aristotle, *Mete.*

Athenaeus, *Deip.*

Cicero, *Nat. d.*

Claudian, *In Eutropium*

Diodorus Siculus, *Library of History*

Dionysius of Halicarnassus, *Ant. rom.*

Dioscorides Pedanius, *Mat. med.*

Euripides, *Iph. aul.*

Euripides, *Suppl.*

Galen, *Nat. fac.*

Heliodorus, *Aeth.*

Herodotus, *Hist.*

Hesiod, *Theog.*

Hesiod, *Works*

Homer, *Iliad*

Homer, *Odyssey*

Horace, *Odes*

Iamblichus, *De Vita Pythagorica*

Julius Caesar, *Gallic War*

Livy, *Hist.*

Lucian, *Syr. d.*

Lucretius, *De rerum natura*

Ovid, *Am.*

Ovid, *Fast.*

Pausanias, *Desc.*

Philo of Byblos. *See* Eusebius, *Praep. ev.*

Philo of Byblos. *Urk.*

Plato, *Leg.*

Plautus, *Poen.*

Pliny, *Nat.*

Plutarch, *Ages.*

Plutarch, *Is. Os.*

Plutarch, *Ne suav. Vivi posse sec. Epic.*

Plutarch, *Sulla*

Plutarch, *Symposiaca*

Polyainos, *Strategemata*

Polybius

PUBLISHER'S NOTE

Preparing an index volume for a dictionary project such as this—almost four thousand pages in sixteen volumes that appeared over a forty-five-year span—is no small task. The *Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament* has entries on well over a thousand words, with references to many thousands of both Scriptural passages throughout the Old and New Testaments and extrabiblical sources ranging from Egyptian and Sumerian literature of the third millennium B.C.E. to Christian and Jewish writings of the early medieval period. Our purpose with this volume is to be as comprehensive as possible, indexing as much material as possible, from multiple angles.

How to Use the Index Volume

The Index Volume opens with an index of English words. In compiling this, we took the English words most associated with the Hebrew and Aramaic key word entries, as derived from *TDOT* itself. Next come the Hebrew and Aramaic word indexes. Here one can look up a Hebrew or Aramaic word and find every instance where it appears in the *Dictionary*. Underlined page ranges direct the reader to the primary entry for the word in question, but the other citations lead to passages where the word appears in the entries for other terms. The biblical indexes—Old Testament, Apocrypha, and New Testament—then enable the reader to look up any verse in Scripture and see where it is cited in the *Dictionary*. Between the English index, the Hebrew and Aramaic indexes, and the biblical indexes, the reader can use *TDOT* in several ways, beginning from a translated word, the original-language word, or a biblical verse, and find everything there is to find among the sixteen volumes.

After these indexes one will find a number of smaller indexes covering extrabiblical sources. These indexes include countless primary sources from

the world of the Bible. One can look up a line from the Gilgamesh Epic, or a Dead Sea Scroll, or a work of Josephus, or any number of other ancient works to see whether they are cited in the *Dictionary*. Beyond this, the index covers a host of reference material, including anthologies of ancient sources and dictionaries of cognate languages. Thus, for example, one can take a passage from *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament* or an Akkadian word from the *Chicago Assyrian Dictionary* and look it up in *TDOT*. These are grouped primarily according to language and era (see the final paragraph of the Publisher's Note for more specifics) and they cover a vast amount of material.

Some Remarks on the Compilation of the Index Volume

The *Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament* maintains a common style throughout the sixteen volumes, but certain changes inevitably crept in as new conventions of style and formatting came to prevail in biblical studies. European-style commas separating section and line numbers mutate into periods that occasionally pop up as colons, Arabic numerals transmogrify into uppercase Roman numerals that eventually shrink into lowercase, and so forth. So, for example, a citation of the same passage of a scroll from Qumran with fragment, column, and line numbers might appear in early volumes as "IV, 3, 12-14," then later as "4 III:12-14," then still later as "4 iii 12-14." For the sake of the reader thumbing through this index for a particular passage, we have made all such citations consistent with recent *TDOT* style so long as it is clear that the passages are identical. In the Qumran section, for example, we tried to consistently represent fragments, columns, and lines with Arabic numerals, lowercase Roman numerals, and Arabic numerals, respectively (all separated by spaces). So "4 iii 12-14" in the index may show up at the location in the *Dictionary* as "IV, 3, 12-14." In situations where naming conventions have changed over the life of TDOT and the most recent conventions do not obviously cohere with the citation system in early volumes, we represented the original faithfully to ensure that the reader can find what they are looking

for when moving from the Index Volume to the main *Dictionary*.

Grouping the extrabiblical sources in the final section of this volume required several judgment calls as well. Because of the variety of sources indexed—anonymous primary sources, authored ancient works, dictionaries, anthologies, etc.—no single scheme can cover everything without some degree of redundancy and confusion. We elected to follow the scheme and order recommended by *The SBL Handbook of Style*, 2nd edition, §7.1.2.2, with slight modification. We follow the Old Testament indexes immediately with the Apocrypha and New Testament, then turn to extrabiblical sources. There are still places where perfect categorization is impossible, particularly where we index anthology sources that include texts from several categories. Thus we include a separate section for general ancient Near Eastern sources, such as Pritchard's *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament* (*ANET*) and similar volumes, and we include a category of general West Semitic inscriptions that houses editions covering several languages, such as Donner's standard *Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften* (*KAI*). Text editions and other resources that include both Akkadian and Sumerian are indexed with the Akkadian.

INDEXES

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HEBREW WORDS

ARAMAIC WORDS

All page numbers in the Aramaic index refer to volume XVI of TDOT, the Aramaic dictionary.

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2 THESSALONIANS

1 TIMOTHY

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HEBREWS

JAMES

1 PETER

2 PETER

1 JOHN

JUDE

REVELATION

NEAR EASTERN TEXTS

GENERAL

ANEP = Pritchard, J. B, ed. *The Ancient Near East in Pictures*. 1954, 1969

ANET[2] = Pritchard, J. B., ed. *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament*. 2nd ed., 1955

ANET[3] = Pritchard, J. B., ed. *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to*

the Old Testament. 3rd ed., 1969

AOT **= Gressman, H., ed.** ***Altorientalische Texte zum Alten Testament.*** **Berlin, 1926; repr. 1953**

NERT = Beyerlin, W., ed. *Near Eastern Religious Texts Relating to the OT*. Eng. trans. 1978

ASSORTED WEST SEMITIC INSCRIPTIONS

CIS = *Corpus Inscriptionum Semiticarum*. Paris, 1881-

DNSI = Hoftijzer, J., and K. Jongeling. *Dictionary of North-West Semitic Inscriptions*. 2 vols. Leiden, 1995

Ja = A. Jamme's enumeration of Old South Arabian inscriptions

KAI = Donner, H., and W. Rollig. *Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften*. 3 vols. Wiesbaden, [2]1966-69, [3]1971-76, [5]2002

I.194.12 **XIII:**210n

Mesha Inscription

RÉS = Répertoire d'épigraphie sémitique

AKKADIAN

***ABL* = Harper, R. F. *Assyrian and Babylonian Letters*. 14 vols. Chicago, 1892-1914**

Adjurations of Lamaštu

AHw = Soden, W. von. *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch*. 3 vols. Wiesbaden, 1959-81

Alalakh Tablets

ANG = Stamm, J. J. *Die akkadische Namengebung*. Darmstadt, 1968

Annals of Ashurbanipal

Annals of Tiglath-pileser III

ARM = *Archives Royales de Mari. Textes Cunéiformes*. Paris, 1950-

ASKT = Haupt, P. *Akkadische und Sumerische Keilschrifttexte.* Leipzig, 1882

Atrahasis Epic

Babylonian Theodicy

BAfO = Beihefte zum Archiv für Orientforschung

Behistun Inscription

BeO = *Bibbia e Oriente*. Milan

BIN = *Babylonian Inscriptions in the Collection of James B. Nies*. New Haven, 1918-

BWL = Lambert, W. G. *Babylonian Wisdom Literature*. Oxford, 1960

CAD = The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago. 1956-2010

CDA = Black, J., A. George, and N. Postgate. *Concise Dictionary of Akkadian*. Wiesbaden, 2012

Code of Eshnunna

Code of Hammurabi

CT = Cuneiform Texts from Babylonian Tablets in the British Museum. London, 1896-

EA = Tell el-Amarna Tablets

Enuma Elish

Erra Epic

Esarhaddon

Gilgamesh Epic

Hymn to Šamaš

Idrimi

KAH = *Keilschrifttexte aus Assur historischen Inhalts*. Vol. 1. Edited by L. Messerschmidt. 1911

KAR = Ebeling, E. *Keilschrifttexte aus Assur religiösen Inhalts*. 1915-1919

Mari

Middle Assyrian Laws

Nuzi Texts

OECT = Langdon, S., ed. *Oxford Editions of Cuneiform Texts*. Oxford, 1923-

PBS = *Publications of the Babylonian Section of the University Museum*. Philadelphia

Shalmaneser III Monolith (Kurkh Monolith)

SAHG = Falkenstein, A., and W. von Soden. *Sümerische und akkadische Hymnen und Gebete*. Zurich, 1953

SAK = Thureau-Dangin, F., ed. *Die sumerischen und akkadischen Königsinschriften*

Šurpu

Taanach letters

TCL = Textes Cunéiformes du Musée du Louvre

Ur Excavation Texts

Uruk Incantation Texts

VAB = Vorderasiatische Bibliothek. Leipzig, 1907-1916

VAS = Vorderasiatische Schriftdenkmäler der königlichen Museen. Berlin

AMORITE

APNM = Huffman, H. B. *Amorite Personal Names in the Mari Texts*

ARAMAIC

Ahiqar the Wise

ALD = Drawnel, H. *An Aramaic Wisdom Text from Qumran: A New Interpretation of the Levi Document.* Leiden, 2004

AP = Cowley, A. E. *Aramaic Papyri of the Fifth Century B.C.* Oxford, 1923

Aramaic Incantation Texts

ATDA = Hoftijzer, J., and G. van der Kooij. *Aramaic Texts from Deir ʿAlla*. Leiden, 1976

BLA = Bauer, H., and P. Leander. *Grammatik des Biblisch-Aramäischen*. Halle, 1927

BMAP = Kraeling, E. G. *The Brooklyn Museum Aramaic Papyri*. New Haven, 1953

Cairo Genizah

Deir ʿAlla

DJBA = Sokoloff, M. *A Dictionary of Jewish Babylonian Aramaic of the Talmudic and Geonic Periods.* Baltimore, 2002

DJPA = Sokoloff, M. *A Dictionary of Jewish Palestinian Aramaic of the Byzantine Period.* Baltimore, 2002

DSA = Tal, A. *A Dictionary of Samaritan Aramaic*. Leiden, 2000-

Dura-Europos

Elephantine Ostraca

Ephʿal and Naveh = Ephʿal, I., and J. Naveh. *Aramaic Ostraca of the Fourth Century BC from Idumaea*. Jerusalem, 1996

ESE = Lidzbarski, M. *Ephemeris für semitische Epigraphik*. 3 vols. Giessen, 1900-1915

GesB = Gesenius, W., and F. Buhl. ***Hebräisches und aramäisches Handworterbuch über das AT*****. 18th ed. Berlin, 1987-2012**

Hatra Inscriptions

LexLingAram = Zorell, F. *Lexicon hebraicum et aramaicum Veteris Testamenti*. Rome, 1958; repr. 1968

LexSyr = Brockelmann, C. *Lexicon syriacum*. Halle, 1928, 1968

Lozachmeur, H. *La collection Clermont-Ganneau: Ostraca, épigraphes sur jarre, etiquettes de bois.* 2 vols.

LSP = Schulthess, F. *Lexicon Syropalestinum*. Berlin, 1903

MdD = Drower, E. S., and R. Macuch. *Mandaic Dictionary*. Oxford, 1963

Naveh and Shaked = Naveh, J., and S. Shaked. ***Aramaic Documents from Ancient Bactria (Fourth Century B.C.E.).*** **London, 2012**

Palmyra Inscriptions

PAT = Hillers, D. R., and E. Cussini. *Palmyrene Aramaic Texts*. Baltimore, 1996

PNPI = Stark, J. K. *Personal Names in Palmyrene Inscriptions.* Oxford, 1971

RTP = Ingholt, H., et al. *Recueil des tessères de Palmyre*. Paris, 1955

SAIO = Lipiński, E. *Studies in Aramaic Inscriptions and Onomastics.* Louvain, 1975-2016

Sefire Inscriptions

Segal = Segal, J. B. *Aramaic Texts from North Saqqara*. London, 1983

TADAE = Porten, B., and A. Yardeni. *Textbook of Aramaic Documents from Ancient Egypt*. 4 vols. Jerusalem, 1986-99

Targums

Targum Jonathan

Targum Neofiti

Targum Onqelos

Targum Yerušalmi

Tell Fekheriye

ThesSyr = Smith, R. Payne. *Thesaurus Syriacus*. Oxford, 1897

ThesSyrSup = Smith, R. Payne. *Thesaurus Syriacus: Supplement.* Oxford, 1897

TSSI = Gibson, J. C. L. *Textbook of Syrian Semitic Inscriptions.* Oxford, 1982

TW = Levy, J. *Chaldäisches Wörterbuch über die Targumim*. Leipzig, 1881

Wadi ed-Daliyeh Samaritan Papyri

***WTM* = Levy, J. *Das Wörterbuch über die Talmudim und Midraschim*. 2nd ed. Berlin, 1924; repr. Darmstadt, 1963**

EGYPTIAN

Abydos Temple

Admonitions of an Egyptian Sage

Ankh-Sheshonq

Book of Intercalary Days

Chester-Beatty

CT = de Buck, A., and A. H. Gardiner, ed. *The Egyptian Coffin Texts*. 1935-

Egyptian Book of the Dead

Eloquent Peasant (Lament)

Esna Text

Gardiner Ostracon

Greater Cairo Hymn to Amun

Hermopolis Papyri

Hibis Temple

Instruction of Amenemope

Instruction of Ani

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Papyrus Dura

Papyrus Harris

Papyrus Hearst

Papyrus Kraeling

Papyrus Oxyrhynchus

Papyrus Padua

Papyrus Petersburg

Papyrus Prisse

Papyrus Samaria

Papyrus Saqqara

Papyrus Yadin

Ptahhotep

Pyramid Texts

Ritual of Amon

Shabaka Inscription

Urk. = Steindorff, G., ed. *Urkunden des Agyptischen Altertums*. Leipzig, Berlin, 1903-

Sprache. 6 vols. Leipzig, 1926-31, repr. 1963

ETHIOPIC

CDG = Leslau, W. *Comparative Dictionary of Ge‘ez.* Wiesbaden, 1987

HEBREW

Arad Ostraca

Lachish Letters/Ostraca

Samaria Ostraca

Siloam Inscription

HITTITE

Boğazköy Tablets (Bo)

Hittite Laws

KBo = Keilschrifttexte aus Boghazköy

SUMERIAN

Code of Ur-Nammu

Enki and Ninhursag

Enmerkar Epic

Gudea Cylinder A

UGARITIC

CANES = Corpus of Ancient Near Eastern Seals in North American Collections. Washington, 1948

CTA = Herdner, A. *Corpus des tablettes en cunéiformes alphabétiques découvertes à Ras Shamra-Ugarit de 1929 à 1939*. Paris, 1963

DUL = Lete, G. del Olmo, and J. Sanmartín. *A Dictionary of the Ugaritic Language in the Alphabetic Tradition*. Translated and edited by W. G. E. Watson. 2 vols.

Keret Legend

KTU = Dietrich, Manfried, Oswald Loretz, and Joaquín Sanmartín, eds. *Die keilalphabetischen Texte aus Ugarit*. 1976

PNU = Grondähl, F. *Die Personennamen der Texte aus Ugarit*. 1967

PRU = Schaeffer, C. F.-A., and J. Nougayrol. *Le Palais royal d'Ugarit*

RS = Ras Shamra Text

RSP = Fisher, L. R., et al., eds. *Ras Shamra Parallels: The Texts from Ugarit and the Hebrew Bible*. 3 vols.

Ugaritica = Schaeffer, C. F. A. *Ugaritica*

UT = Gordon, C. H. *Ugaritic Textbook*. Rome, 1965

WUS = Aistleitner, J. *Wörterbuch der ugaritischen Sprache*. 1967

PSEUDEPIGRAPHA

Assumption of Moses

Baruch (Greek)

Baruch (Syriac)

Book of Enoch (Slavic)

Book of Joseph and Aseneth

1 Enoch

2 Enoch

Jubilees

Letter of Aristeas

Life of Adam and Eve

3 Maccabees

4 Maccabees

Odes of Solomon

Psalms of Solomon

Testament of Abraham

Testament of Asher

Testament of Benjamin

Testament of Moses

Testament of Naphtali

Testament of Reuben

Testament of Simeon

Testament of Zebulun

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1Q4 (Deut[a])

1QIs[a] (Great Isaiah Scroll)

1Q8 (Is^b)

1Q14 (pMic)

1QpHab (Habakkuk Pesher)

1Q16 (pPs)

1Q17 (Jub[a])

1Q18 (Jub[b])

1Q19 (Noah)

1Q20 (apGen ar)

1QapGen (Genesis Apocryphon)

1Q21 (TLevi ar; Testament of Levi)

1Q22 (DM; Sayings of Moses)

1Q23 (EnGiants[a] ar)

1Q24 (EnGiants[b]? ar)

1Q25 (Apocryphal Prophecy)

1Q26 (Instruction; Wisdom Apocryphon)

1Q27 (Myst)

1QS (Community Rule; Manual of Discipline)

1Q28a (Sa; Rule of the Congregation)

1Q28b (Sb; The Benediction; Rule of the Blessings)

1Q29 (Liturgy of the Three Tongues of Fire)

1Q30 (LitA; Liturgical Texts)

1Q31 (LitB; Liturgical Texts)

1Q32 (NJ ar)

1Q33 (M; War Scroll)

1Q34 (LitPr[a])

1Q34[bis] (LitPr[a])

1QH[a] (Thanksgiving Hymns; Hodayot)

1Q35 (H^b; Thanksgiving Hymns; Hodayot)

1Q36 (Hymns)

1Q37 (Hymns)

1Q38 (Hymns)

1Q42 (Unclassified frags.)

1Q51 (Unclassified frags.)

2Q21 (apocrMoses)

2Q22 (apocrDavid)

2Q23 (apocrProph)

2Q24 (NJ ar)

3Q6 (Hymn)

3Q9 (Sectarian Text)

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3Q14 (Unclassified frags.)

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4Q100 (Job[b])

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4Q162 (pIsa[b])

4Q163 (pIsa[c])

4Q164 (pIsa[d])

4Q166 (pHos[a]; formerly pHos)

4Q167 (pHos[b]; formerly pHos)

4Q169 (pNah)

4Q171 (pPs^{a}; formerly pPs37)

4Q172 (pUnid)

4Q173 (pPs^{b})

4Q174 (Flor; Florilegium)

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4Q180 (AgesCreat A)

4Q181 (AgesCreat B; = MidrEschat^{b}?)

4Q182 (Catena B)

4Q183 (MidrEschat^{e})

4Q184 (Wiles of the Wicked Woman)

4Q185 (Sapiental Work)

4Q186 (Horoscope; Cryp[a])

4Q196 (papTob[a] ar)

4Q197 (Tob^{b} ar)

4Q198 (Tob[c] ar)

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4Q201 (En[a] ar)

4Q202 (En^{b} ar)

4Q203 (EnGiants[a] ar)

4Q204 (En[c] ar; formerly Hen[b])

4Q205 (En[d] ar)

4Q206 (En^{e} ar; formerly Hen^{d})

4Q207 (En^{f} ar)

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4Q209 (Enastr[b] ar; formerly Hen astr[a])

4Q210 (Enastr^{c} ar)

4Q211 (Enastr^{d} ar)

4Q212 (En^{g} ar)

4Q213 (Levi[a] ar)

4Q213a (Levi^{b} ar)

4Q213b (Levi^{c} ar)

4Q214 (Levi^{d} ar)

4Q214a (Levi^{e} ar)

4Q214b (Levi^{f} ar)

4Q244 (psDan^b ar)

4Q245 (psDan^c ar)

4Q246 (apocrDan ar; formerly psDan^d)

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4Q251 (Halakha A)

4Q252 (CommGen A; formerly pGen[a])

4Q253 (CommGen B; formerly pGen[b])

4Q254 (CommGen C)

4Q256 (S^b)

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4Q258 (S^d)

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4Q265 (Miscellaneous Rules; formerly SD)

4Q266 (D[a]; formerly D[b])

4Q273 (papD^{h})

4Q274 (Tohorot A)

4Q276 (Tohorot B^{a}; formerly Tohorot B^{b})

4Q280 (Curses; formerly Brk^{z})

4Q285 (Sefer ha-Milḥama)

4Q286 (Ber^{a})

4Q293 (Work Containing Prayers C)

4Q298 (DibMask)

4Q299 (Myst[a])

4Q300 (Myst[b])

4Q301 (Myst[c])

4Q302 (papAdmonitory Parable; formerly 4Q302-302a; 4QSap[a])

4Q317 (AstrCrypt)

4Q318 (Zodiology and Brontology ar)

4Q319-337

4Q327 (cancelled; see 4Q394 frags. 1-2)

4Q376 (apocrMoses[b]; formerly 3 Tongues of Fire)

4Q378 (apocrJosh[a])

4Q379 (apocrJosh[b])

4Q380 (Non-Canonical Psalms A)

4Q381 (Non-Canonical Psalms B)

4Q382 (pap paraKgs)

4Q385 (psEzek[a])

4Q386 (psEzek[b])

4Q387 (Jer C[b])

4Q387a (apocrJer D)

4Q388 (psEzek[d])

4Q390 (apocrJer E)

4Q394-399 (MMT)

4Q394 (MMT[a])

4Q396 (MMT[c])

4Q397 (MMT[d])

4Q398 (MMT[e])

4Q400-407 (ShirShabb)

4Q400 (ShirShabb[a])

4Q401 (ShirShabb[b])

4Q402 (ShirShabb[c])

4Q403 (ShirShabb[d])

4Q404 (ShirShabb[e])

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4Q510 (Shir[a])

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4Q529 (Words of Michael ar)

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4Q531 (EnGiants[c] ar)

4Q532 (EnGiants^{d} ar)

4Q533 (EnGiants^{e} ar)

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4Q535 (Noah^{b} ar)

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4Q538 (TJud ar)

4Q539 (TJoseph ar)

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4Q546 (Visions of Amram^{d} ar)

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4Q548 (Visions of Amram[f] ar)

4Q549 (Visions of Amram[g]? ar)

4Q550 (PrEsther[a] ar)

4Q550a (PrEsther[b] ar)

4Q550b (PrEsther[c] ar)

4Q550c (PrEsther[d] ar)

4Q550d (PrEsther[e] ar)

4Q550e (PrEsther[f] ar)

4Q550f

4Q551 (DanSuz? ar)

4Q552 (Four Kingdoms[a] ar)

4Q553 (Four Kingdoms[b] ar)

4Q553a

4Q554 (NJ[a] ar)

4Q557 (Vision[c] ar)

4Q558 (papVision[b] ar)

4Q560 (Exorcism ar)

4Q561 (Physiognomy/Horoscope ar)

4Q562 (Aramaic D)

4Q563 (Aramaic E)

4Q565 (Aramaic F)

4Q566 (Aramaic H)

4Q568 (Aramaic K)

4Q569 (Aramaic L)

6Q16 (papBened)

6Q18 (papHymn)

8Q5 (Hymn)

11Q5 (Ps[a])

11Q6 (Ps^{b})

11Q10 (tgJob)

11Q11 (apocrPs)

11Q13 (Melch)

11Q14 (Sefer ha-Milḥamah; formerly Ber)

11Q16 (1Hymns[b])

11Q17 (ShirShabb)

11Q18 (NJ ar)

11Q19 (T[a])

CD (Damascus Document)

ATTM = Beyer, K. *Die Aramäischen Texte vom Toten Meer*. Göttingen 1984-2004 [document]

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DSSStE **= Martinez, F. Garcia, and E. Tigchelaar.** ***The Dead Sea Scrolls: Study Edition*****, 2 vols. Grand Rapids, 2000 [Aramaic sources]**

JOSEPHUS

A.J. (Traditional)

A.J. (Niese)

B.J. (Traditional)

B.J. (Niese)

C. Ap. (Niese)

PHILO

Conf.

Decal.

Det.

Flacc.

Her.

Leg.

Spec.

Virt.

RABBINIC WRITINGS

MISHNAH

ʿAbodah Zarah

ʾAbot (Pirqe Abot)

ʿArakhin

Demai

ʿEduyyot

Giṭṭin

Horayot

Ḥullin

Kelim

Parah

Pesaḥim

Qiddušin

Roš Haššanah

Šabbat

Sanhedrin

Ševiʿit

Ševuʿoth

Šeqalim

Soṭah

Sukkah

Taʿanit

Tamid

Yadayim

Yebamoth

Yoma

Zebaḥim

TOSEFTA

Beṣa

Kilʾayim

Parah

Pesaḥim

Šabbat

Soṭah

PALESTINIAN TALMUD (YERUSHALMI)

ʿEduyyot

ʿErubin

Giṭṭin

Ketubbot

Kilʾayim

Megillah

Nedarim

Ševiʿit

Ševuʿoth

Sukkah

Yebamoth

Yoma

BABYLONIAN TALMUD (BAVLI)

ʿArakhin

Baba Batra

Baba Meṣiʿa

Baba Qamma

Bekorot

Berakot

Beṣa

ʿErubin

Giṭṭin

Ḥagigah

Horayot

Ḥullin

Keritot

Ketubbot

Megillah

Menaḥot

Moʿed Qaṭan

Nedarim

Niddah

Pesaḥim

Sanhedrin

Ševiʿit

Ševuʿoth

Soṭah

Sukkah

Taʿanit

Tamid

Yebamoth

Canticum Rabbah

Genesis Rabbah → Berešit Rabbah

Lamentations Rabbah

Leviticus Rabbah

Maimonides, *Mishneh Torah*

Numbers Rabbah

Pesiqta Rabbati

Sifre

Song of Songs Rabbah → Canticum Rabbah

Tanḥuma

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Polybius

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Tertullian, *Adv. Marc.*

Theodoret, *Phil. hist.*

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Heliodorus, *Aeth.*

Herodotus, *Hist.*

Hesiod, *Theog.*

Homer, *Odyssey*

Horace, *Odes*

Pausanias, *Desc.*

Philo of Byblos. *See* Eusebius, *Praep. ev.*

Philo of Byblos. *Urk.*

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Plautus, *Poen.*

Pliny, *Nat.*

Tacitus, *Ann.*

Tacitus, *Hist.*

Theocritus

Theophrastus, *Hist. plant.*

Thucydides

Virgil, *Georgica*

Xenophon, *Cyr.*

QUR'AN